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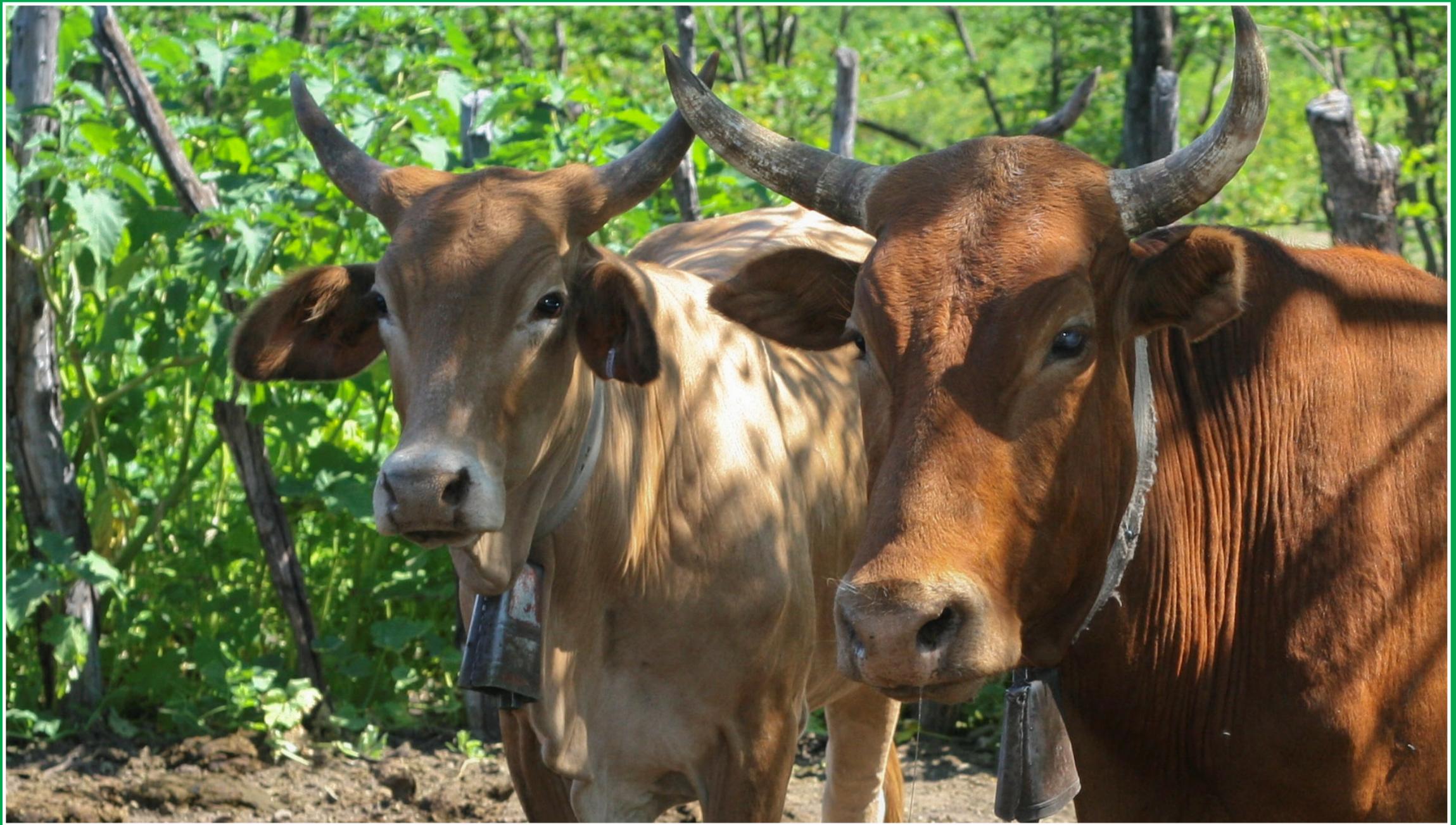


**Amalima**



**CNFA**  
Cultivating New Frontiers  
in Agriculture

**UGWALO LWEZIFUNDO 1**



# **UKUFUYA : UKUDLA KWEZIFUYO OKULOMSOCO**

**UGWALO LOKUPHATHISA ABAFUNDISA EZIGABENI**

# UKUDLA KWEZIFUYO

Umfanekiso 1



Amahlamvu ezihlahla

Ukudla kokugcwalisela lokwengezelala

## Imiqondo lemicijo 1

- Izifuyo, njengazo zonke izinto eziphilayo jikelele, ziphila ngokudla langokunatha amanzi ukuze zikhule kahle njalo zihlale ziphilile.
- Kumele **zidle utshani, amahlamu lezithelo zezihlahla**, zinathe **amanzi ahlanzekileyo** njalo zithole **ukudla okokugcwalisela lokwengezelela**.



- 1** **Ukudla utshani**
- 2** **Ukudla amahlamu lezithelo zezihlahla**
- 3** **Ukudla kokugcwalisela**
- 4** **Amanzi ahlanzekileyo**

=

**Izifuyo  
Ezondlekileyo  
Eziphilileyo**

### Izifuyo Eziphilileyo

- Izifuyo eziphilileyo zilentengo enhle.
- Zizala amathole lamazinyane aphilileyo.
- Eziphilileyo zilamandla okusebenza.
- Izifuyo eziphilileyo zinikeza uchago olwaneleyo ukondla imuli yakho lamathole azo.

## Ukudla kokugcwalisela

- Ukufuya eZimbabwe kuphazamiswa yikuswelaka kwamadlelo lokudla kwezfuyo okulomsoco.
- Izifuyo ezigabeni ngeke zikhule kuhle ziphilile kahle zisidla okwemvelo kodwa.
- Ngakhoke, kubalulekile ukuba abafuyileyo baphe izifuyo zabo ukudla kokugcwalisisa lokwengezelela. Okunye kungathengwa njalo okunye abafuyayo bangazilungisela ngasezindlini.

# UKUQAKATHEKA KWAMANZI AHLANZEKILEYO

## Umfanekiso 2



1



2



**NIKA IZIFUYO ZAKHO AMANZI  
AHLANZEKILEYO NJENGAWE-  
SIKOTSHO, MIHLA YONKE.**

Kuqakathekile ukuba izifuyo zithole amanzi ahlanzekileyo. Lokhu kuvikela imikhuhlane lezifo zezinanakazana zamanzi.



**KUYINTO ENHLE UKUPHA IZIFUYO AMANZI AHLANZEKILEYO,  
ZINGANATHI EMADAMU LASEMIFULENI.**



## Imiqondo lemicijo 2

- Izifuyo kumele zinathe amanzi aneleyo nsuku zonke.
- Uma kusenzeka, kubalulekile ukuzipha amanzi ahlanzekileyo.

### Okungenziwa Ekupheni Izifuyo Amanzi

1

**AMANZI  
AHLANZEKILEYO**

=

**IZIFUYO EZIKHULA  
KUHLE NJALO  
EZIPHILILEYO**

2

**AMANZI  
ASEMFULENI  
KUMBE AWEDAMU**

+

**UKUDOZA  
OKUQONDILEYO**

**IZIFUYO EZIKHULA KUHLE NJALO EZIPHILILEYO**

#### Amanzi Angahlanzekanga

- Amanzi emifula lamadamu aphethe izinanakazana lezibungu ezingagulisa izifuyo nxa zinganatha.
- Lezizinanakaza lezibungu zidla igazi lomswane wezifuyo okwenza zikhubazeke zingakhuli kuhle njalo zigule.
- Lezizinanakazana zigoqela amawemusi, lezinye izibungu lezinanakazana ezinengi.

## Imiqondo lemicijo 3



- Kungumqondo omuhle ukupha izifuyo amanzi ahlanzekileyo sikhathi sonke.
- Uma ungenelisi ukupha izifuyo zakho amanzi ahlanzekileyo, lakho kulungile kodwa kumele udoze izifuyo zakho ngezikhathi eziqondileyo njalo uziphe izilinganiso zomuthi eziqondileyo.



**Doza izifuyo zakho kibili ngomnyaka. Ungadoza ekuqaleni kwesikhathi sezulu uphinde udoze ekupheleni kwesikhathi sezulu.**

## Izilinganiso Zomuthi nxo Udoza

- Dinga ukuba isifuyo sakho sisinda okungakanani. Donsa **1ml** ku-**10kg** yonke yokusinda kwesifuyo sakho.
- Isibonelo. Ithole eliyi-**50kg**, kumele linathiswe umuthi oyi-**5ml**.
- Nanzelela okubhalwe esitsheni somuthi. Bala ulandele okulotshiweyo.

# INDLELA EQONDILEYO YOKUDOZA

## Umfanekiso 3



1

BOPHELA ISIFUYO.  
NANZELELA UKUBA  
SIBANJWE KUHLE.



2



3

BAMBA ISIFUYO SAKHO  
USIMISE KAHLE.



4

THELA UMUTHI.

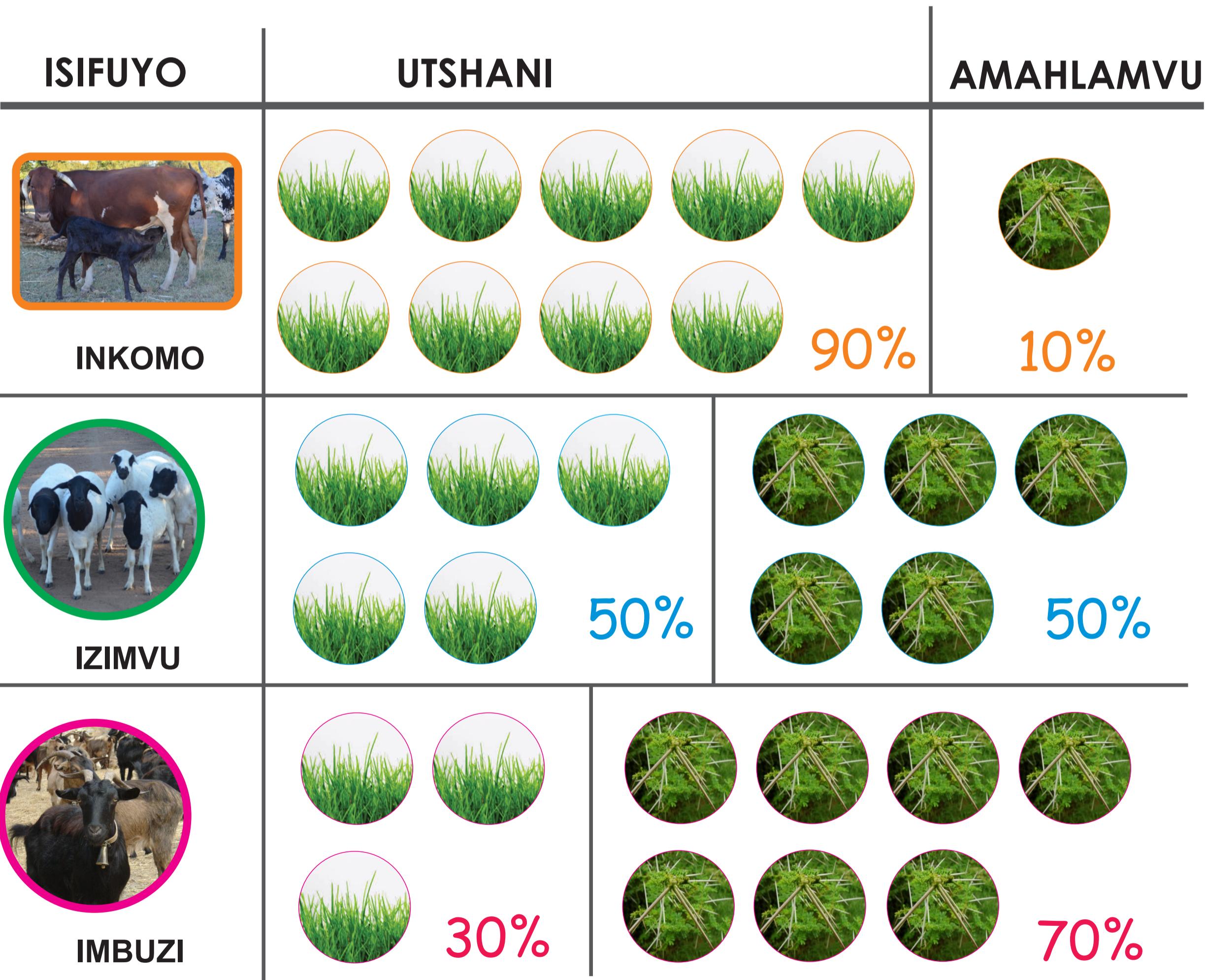
# ZIPHIWA KUDLA BANI IZIFUYO?

Umfanekiso 4

## UKUDLA

- izifuyo kumele zidle utshani lamahlamvu ezihlahla lezithelo lenhlumela.
- Ukhetho lokudla lutshiya ngezifuyo.

## UKUDLA KWIZIFUYO



# KUMELE IZIFUYO ZIDLE NJANI?

**Umfanekiso 5**

## AMANZI



**AMANZI AQAKATHEKILE KAKHULU EKUFUYENI.  
AQAKATHEKE OKWEDLULA UKUDLA KUPHI LAKUPHI.**

- Woba leqiniso ukuthi izifuyo zakho ziyathola amanzi ahlanzekileyo nsuku zonke.
- Nanzelela ukuba amanzi ayazenela.

**ISIFUYO**

**AMANZI ADINGAKALAYO NGELANGA**



**INKOMO**

**50 litres ngelanga, nyamazana yinye ngayinye**



**5 litres ngelanga, nyamazana yinye ngayinye**

**IMBUZI LEZIMVU**

# UKUDLA KOKUGCWALISELA

**Umfanekiso 6**

## UKUDLA OKWENZIWA NGEKHAYA

**Amahlanga ezilimo**



**Utshani obusikwe bagcinwa**



## UKUDLA KWEZIFUYO OKUTHENGWAYO

**Okuyimpuphu**



**Okukhothwayo**



# UKUDLA OKOKWENGEZELELA

## Imiqondo lemicijo 4

- Lokhu kudla kuphiwa izifuyo ukuze izifuyo zithole okwakha imizimba okuswelakalayo ekudleni kwemvelo.
- Ukudla kokwengezelela kuqakatheke kakhulu ebusika lasezikathini zonke nje okuswelakala amanzi lotshani.



Abafuyileyo bayakhuthazwa ukuba baphe izifuyo ukudla kokwengezelela, ikakhulu ezifuyweni ezimunyisayo, amathole, amazinyane lezifuyo ezisetshenziswa ekulimeni mnyaka wonke jikelele.

- Ukupha izifuyo ukudla kokwengezelela lokugcwalisa kwenza izifuyo zibelochago olunengi, amathole lamazinyane ondleke kuhle.
- Lokhu kudla njalo kugcina isifuyo esimeni esihle sizesiyemitha.
- Lokhu kudla kuyaphathisa ekuphiliseni amathole ukuze akhule angafi.

## Imihlobo Yokudla Kokwengezelela

- Kulemihlobo emibili, ukudla okuthengwayo lokudla okungenziwa ngasemakhaya.
- **Okwensiwa Emakhaya** - abafuyileyo balakho ukupheka balungise okunye ukudla kokwengezelela emakhaya. Lokhu kudla kugoqela utshani obuwonyisiweyo, amahlanga omumbu kumbe awamabele awonyisiweyo, lezitina zokukhatha.
- **Okuthengwayo** - kulemihlobo eminengi yokudla ethengiswayo. Lokhu kudla kulomsoco owakha imizimba yezifuyo ukuze zondleke kuhle.

# OKUKHOTHWAYO OKWENZIWA NGEKHAYA

## Umfanekiso 7

1



Buthanisani amathambo ndawonye liwatshise.

2



Cholani amathambo abeyimpuphu.

3



Dinga isitsha esikhulu, uhlanganise inhlabathi **yesiduli**, amathambo acholiweyo lesawudo.

Linganisa. Thatha isilinganiso esisodwa senhlabathi yesiduli, lezilinganiso ezine zempuphu yamathambo, lezilinganiso ezimbili zesawudo.

4



Hlanganisa. Thela amanzi uqhubeke uhlanganisa kuze kube njenge sitshwala esijiyileyo.

5

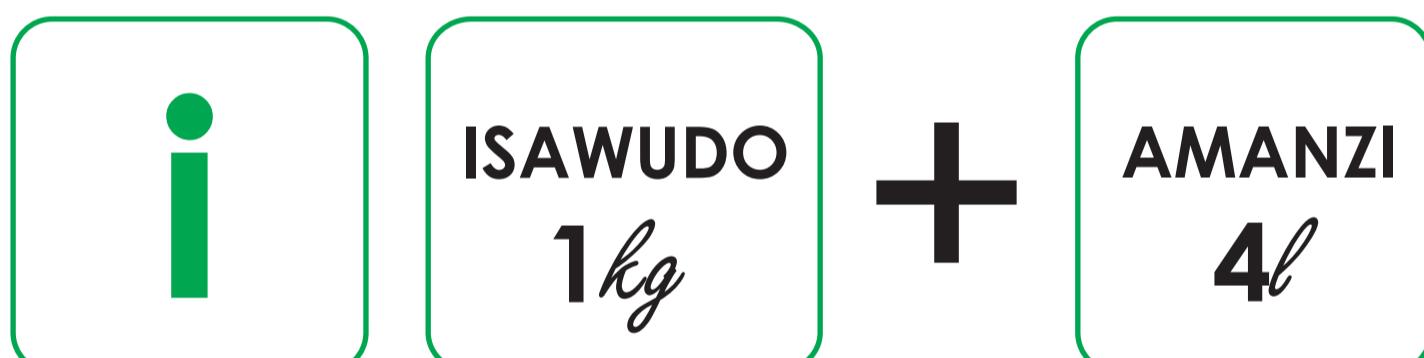
- Thela phakathi kwesitsha esibumbayo. Thela umhluzi wedelele uhlanganise. Lokhu kwenzelwa ukuphathisa ngokomisa, ukuze okukhothwayo kungephuki lula.
- Yekela kome ubusuku bonke. Khipha kusitsha uyekele kome okwamalanga amahlanu kusiya kwayisikhombisa.



**Abafuyile bayakhuthazwa ukuba bahlanganise amahlanga lesawudo kumbe lesidabhula. Lokhu kwenza amahlanga akhwabitheke njalo abelomsoco.**

# Ukulungisa Amahlanga

- Thela isilinganiso sesawudo phakathi kwamanzi, izilinganiso ezine. Nanzelela ukuba isawudo lincibilikile. Fafaza emahlangeni.



- Enye indlela yikuuhlangani isilinganiso esisodwa sesidabhula lezilinganiso ezine zamanzi. Fafaza emahlangeni.



# UKUFUYA NGESIKHATHINI SENDLALA

Umfanekiso 8



Kuqakathekile ukuba abafuyile babelamaqhinga abazawenza isikhathi sendlala singakafiki. Lokhu kusenzela ukwehlisa umonakalo oza ngendlala.

## ONGAKWENZA KUGOQELA:

1

Abanye benza amaqembu okugcina lokubolekisa besenzela ukuba imali yabo izale benelise ukuthenga ukudla kwezfuyo.

2

Ukugcina amahlanga omumbu lawamabele kusenzela ukupha **izifuyo ezsengozini yokucuba kakhulu** ngesikhathi sendlala. Lezi zifuyo zigoqela ezilamatole zimunyisa, amaguqa, lezimuthi.

3

Ukulungisa izitina ezikhothwa yizifuyo ngekhaya.

4

Ukuthengisa izifuyo okulokukhalipa, kusenzela ukuthi kuthengwe okudla okuzaphilisa eziseleyo esibayeni kuze kwedlule isikhathi sendlala.